

# ISOMETER<sup>®</sup> isoGEN423

Insulation monitoring device for unearthed AC, AC/DC, and DC systems up to 3(N)AC, AC 400 V, DC 400 V

Suitable for the application of generators

acc. to standard DIN VDE 0100-551



Image similar

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## Device features

- Monitoring of the insulation resistance  $R_F$  for unearthed AC/DC systems
- Measuring the system voltage  $U_n$  (True-RMS) with undervoltage/overvoltage detection
- Measuring the DC residual voltages  $U_{L1e}$  (L1/+ to PE) and  $U_{L2e}$  (L2/- to PE)
- Selectable start-up delay, response delay and delay on release
- Alarm output via LEDs ("AL1", "AL2"), display, and alarm relays ("K1", "K2")
- Automatic device self test with connection monitoring
- Selectable n/c or n/o relay operation
- Measured value indication via multi-functional LC display
- Activatable fault memory
- Two operating modes: GEn and dc
- Automatic adjustment to the system leakage capacitance  $C_e$  up to 5  $\mu$ F
- Two separately adjustable response value ranges 5...200 k $\Omega$  (prewarning, alarm)
- Password protection against unauthorised changing of parameters
- RS-485 (galvanically isolated) including the following protocols:
  - BMS (Bender measuring device interface) for the data exchange with other Bender devices
  - Modbus RTU
  - IsoData (for continuous data output)

## Intended use

The ISOMETER® monitors the insulation resistance  $R_F$  of unearthed AC, AC/DC and DC systems (IT systems) with nominal system voltages of 3(N)AC, AC/DC 0...400 V or DC 0...400 V. The maximum permissible system leakage capacitance  $C_e$  is 5  $\mu$ F. DC components existing in AC systems do not influence the operating characteristics when a minimum load current of DC 10 mA flows. The separate supply voltage  $U_s$  allows de-energised systems to be monitored as well.

In order to meet the requirements of the applicable standards, customised parameter settings must be made on the equipment in order to adapt it to local equipment and operating conditions. Please heed the limits of the range of application indicated in the technical data.

Any other use or a use that goes beyond this constitutes improper use.

**i** To ensure that the ISOMETER® functions correctly, an internal resistance of  $\leq 1$  k $\Omega$  must exist between L1/+ and L2/- via the source (e.g. PSU) or the load.

**i** If the ISOMETER® is installed inside a control cabinet, the insulation fault message must be audible and/or visible to attract attention.

## GEn and dc operating modes

The **GEn mode** is used in AC/DC or DC systems. In this mode, the device complies with the maximum response time  $\leq 1$  s for  $C_e \leq 1$   $\mu$ F and  $R_F \leq R_{an}/2$ .

The **dc mode** is only used in DC systems. In this mode, the device complies with the maximum response time of  $\leq 1$  s for  $C_e \leq 2$   $\mu$ F and  $R_F \leq R_{an}/2$  in the event of asymmetrical insulation faults. In case of symmetrical insulation faults, response times of  $\leq 10$  s for  $C_e \leq 5$   $\mu$ F and  $R_F \leq R_{an}/2$  are complied with. The system leakage capacitance  $C_e$  is also measured in this mode.

The operating mode can be changed in the menu 'SET'.

## General measuring functions

The ISOMETER® measures the r.m.s. value of the nominal system voltage  $U_n$  between L1/+ and L2/- as well as the residual voltages between L1/+ and earth ( $U_{L1e}$ ) and between L2/- and earth ( $U_{L2e}$ ).

When it is connected to a **DC supply system** and when a minimum system voltage has been reached, the device determines the faulty conductor L1/+ or L2/-. The fault is indicated by a '+' or '-' sign preceding the measured value.

When the ISOMETER® is coupled to an **AC system**, the faulty conductor can only be determined in a connected DC system, and the faulty conductor is detected either on L1/+ (+100 %) or L2/- (-100 %).

The detected fault can be assigned to a relay. If the values  $R_F$  or  $U_n$  violate the response values activated in the 'AL' menu for the duration  $t_{on}$  without interruption, the LEDs and relays 'K1' and 'K2' will respond according to the alarm assignment set in the 'out' menu. In addition, the mode of operation of the relay (n.o./n.c.) can be set, and the fault memory 'M' is activated in this menu.

If the values  $R_F$  or  $U_n$  no longer violate their respective release values (response value plus hysteresis) for the period  $t_{off}$  without interruption, the alarm relays will switch back to their initial position and the alarm LEDs 'AL1'/'AL2' will stop lighting. If the fault memory is activated, the alarm relays remain in alarm condition and the LEDs light until the reset button 'R' is pressed or the supply voltage  $U_s$  is interrupted.

The device function can be tested using the test button 'T'. Parameters are assigned to the device via the LCD and the control buttons on the front panel; this function can be password-protected. Parameterisation is also possible via the BMS bus, e.g. by using the BMS Ethernet gateway (COM465IP) or Modbus RTU.

**Connection**

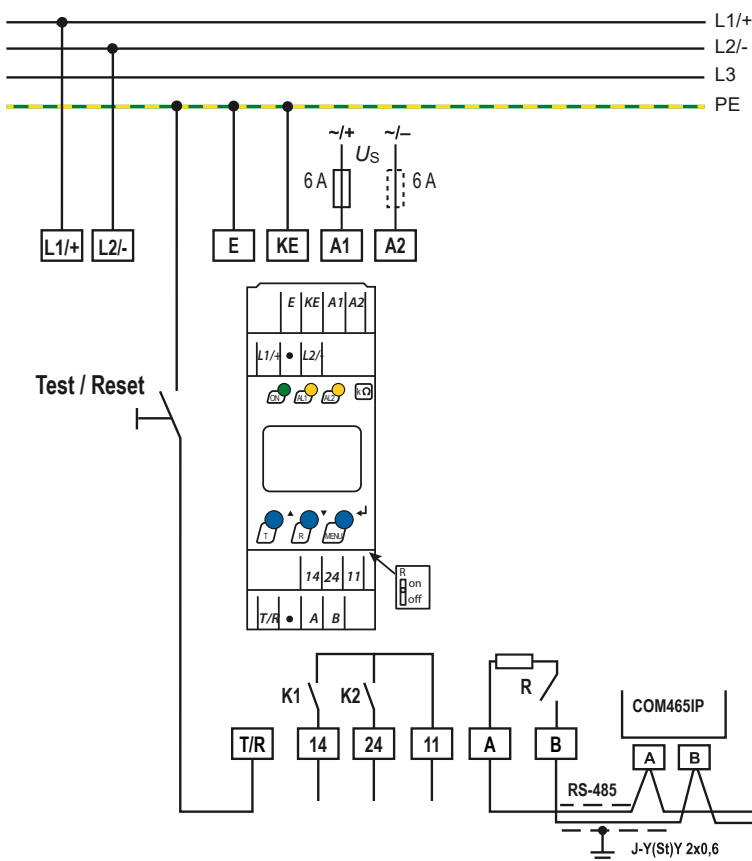
**i For UL applications:**

Only use 60/75 °C copper lines.

For UL and CSA applications: Connect the supply voltage via 5 A fuses.

For details about the conductor cross sections required for wiring, refer to chapter Technical data.

**Wiring diagram**



Terminal	Connections
<b>A1, A2</b>	Connection to the supply voltage $U_s$ via fuse (line protection): If supplied from an IT system, protect both lines by a fuse.
<b>E, KE</b>	Connect each terminal separately to PE: Use same wire cross section as for "A1", "A2".
<b>L1/+, L2/-</b>	Connection to the system to be monitored
<b>T/R</b>	Connection for the external combined test and reset button
<b>11, 14</b>	Connection to alarm relay "K1"
<b>11, 24</b>	Connection to alarm relay "K2"
<b>A, B</b>	RS-485 communication interface with connectable terminating resistor Example: Connection of a BMS Ethernet gateway COM465IP

## Technical data

( )\* = Factory settings

### Insulation coordination acc. to IEC 60664-1/IEC 60664-3

#### Definitions

Measuring circuit (IC1)	L1/+, L2/-
Supply circuit (IC2)	A1, A2
Output circuit (IC3)	11, 14, 24
Control circuit (IC4)	E, KE, T/R, A, B

Rated voltage	400 V
Overvoltage category III	III

#### Rated impulse voltage

IC1/(IC2-4)	6 kV
IC2/(IC3-4)	4 kV
IC3/(IC4)	4 kV

#### Rated insulation voltage

IC1/(IC2-4)	400 V
IC2/(IC3-4)	250 V
IC3/(IC4)	250 V
Pollution degree	3

#### Safe isolation (reinforced insulation) between

IC1/(IC2-4)	Overvoltage category III, 600 V
IC2/(IC3-4)	Overvoltage category III, 300 V
IC3/(IC4)	Overvoltage category III, 300 V

#### Voltage test (routine test) according to IEC 61010-1

IC2/(IC3-4)	AC 2.2 kV
IC3/(IC4)	AC 2.2 kV

#### Supply voltage

Supply voltage $U_s$	AC 100...240 V / DC 24...240
Tolerance of $U_s$	-30 ... +15 %
Frequency range of $U_s$	47...63 Hz
Power consumption	$\leq 3$ W, $\leq 9$ VA

#### Monitored IT system

Nominal system voltage $U_n$	3(N)AC, AC, DC 0...400 V
Tolerance of $U_n$	+25 %
Frequency range of $U_n$	DC, 35...460 Hz

#### Measuring circuit

Measuring voltage $U_m$	$\pm 12$ V
Measuring current $I_m$ at $R_F, Z_F = 0 \Omega$	$\leq 110 \mu\text{A}$
Internal resistance $R_{i1}, Z_i$	$\geq 115 \text{ k}\Omega$
Permissible system leakage capacitance $C_e$	$\leq 5 \mu\text{F}$
Permissible extraneous DC voltage $U_{fg}$	$\leq 700$ V

#### Response values

Response value $R_{an1}$	$R_{an2} \dots 250 \text{ k}\Omega$ (46 k $\Omega$ )*
Response value $R_{an2}$	5 k $\Omega \dots R_{an1}$ (23 k $\Omega$ )*
Relative uncertainty of $R_{an}$	$\pm 15$ %, at least $\pm 2 \text{ k}\Omega$
Hysteresis $R_{an}$	25 %, at least 1 k $\Omega$
Undervoltage detection $U <$	10 V ... $U >$ (off/10 V)*
Overvoltage detection $U >$	$U < \dots 500$ V (off/500 V)*
Relative uncertainty of $U$	$\pm 5$ %, at least $\pm 5$ V
Relative uncertainty depending on the frequency $\geq 400$ Hz	-0.015 %/Hz
Hysteresis $U$	5 %, at least 5 V

#### Time response

Response-time $t_{an}$ at $R_F = 0.5 \times R_{an}$ and $C_e = 1 \mu\text{F}$ in accordance with IEC 61557-8	$\leq 1$ s
Start-up delay $t$	0...10 s (0 s)*
Response delay $t_{on}$	0...99 s (0 s)*
Delay on release $t_{off}$	0...99 s (0 s)*

#### Displays, memory

Indication	LC display, multi-functional, not illuminated
Display range, measured value, insulation resistance ( $R_i$ )	1 k $\Omega \dots 2 \text{ M}\Omega$
Operating uncertainty	$\pm 15$ %, at least $\pm 2 \text{ k}\Omega$
Display range, measured value, nominal system voltage ( $U_n$ )	0...500 V <sub>RMS</sub>
Operating uncertainty	$\pm 5$ %, at least $\pm 5$ V
Display range, measured value, system leakage capacitance at $R_F > 10 \text{ k}\Omega$ ('dc' mode only)	0...17 $\mu\text{F}$
Operating uncertainty at $R_F \geq 20 \text{ k}\Omega$ and $C_e \leq 5 \mu\text{F}$	$\pm 5$ %, at least $\pm 0.1 \mu\text{F}$
Password	off / 0...999 (0, off)*
Fault memory alarm messages	on / (off)*

#### Interface

Interface/protocol	RS-485/BMS, Modbus RTU, isoData
Baud rate	BMS: 9.6 kbit/s   Modbus RTU: selectable   isoData: 115.2 kbits/s
Cable length (9.6 kbits/s)	$\leq 1200$ m
Cable: shield connected to PE on one side [alternative: twisted pairs, shield connected to PE on one side]	Recommended: CAT6/CAT7 min. AWG23 [min. J-Y(St)Y 2 x 0.8]
Terminating resistor	120 $\Omega$ (0.25 W), internal, can be connected
Device address, BMS bus, Modbus RTU	3...90 (3)*

## Switching elements

Switching elements	2 x 1 N/O contacts, common terminal 11
Relay mode	NC operation/NO operation (NO operation)*

Electrical endurance at rated operating conditions	10,000 operating cycles
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### Contact data acc. to IEC 60947-5-1

Utilisation category	AC-12 / AC-14 / DC-12 / DC-12 / DC-12
Rated operational voltage	230 V / 230 V / 24 V / 110 V / 220 V
Rated operational current	5 A / 2 A / 1 A / 0.2 A / 0.1 A
Necessary min. contact load (relay manufacturer's reference)	1 mA at AC/DC $\geq$ 10 V

## Environment/EMC

EMC	IEC 61326-2-4
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### Ambient temperatures

Operation	-40...+70 °C
Transport	-40...+85 °C
Storage	-40...+70 °C

### Climatic classes acc. to IEC 60721

Stationary use (IEC 60721-3-3)	3K22
Transport (IEC 60721-3-2)	2K11
Long-term storage (IEC 60721-3-1)	1K22

### Classification of mechanical conditions acc. to IEC 60721

Stationary use (IEC 60721-3-3)	3M11
for W variant	3M12
Transport (IEC 60721-3-2)	2M4
Long-term storage (IEC 60721-3-1)	1M12

## Connection

### Screw-type terminals

Nominal current	$\leq$ 10 A
Tightening torque	0.5...0.6 Nm (5...7 lb-in)
Conductor sizes	AWG 24-12
Stripping length	8 mm
Rigid/flexible	0.2...2.5 mm <sup>2</sup>
Flexible with ferrules with/without plastic sleeve	0.25...2.5 mm <sup>2</sup>

### Multi-conductor

rigid /flexible	0.2...1.5 mm <sup>2</sup>
flexible with ferrules without plastic sleeve	0.25...1.5 mm <sup>2</sup>
flexible with TWIN ferrules with plastic sleeve	0.5...1.5 mm <sup>2</sup>

### Push-wire terminals

Nominal current	$\leq$ 10 A
Conductor sizes	AWG 24-14
Stripping length	10 mm
Rigid	0.2...2.5 mm <sup>2</sup>
Flexible without ferrules	0.75...2.5 mm <sup>2</sup>
Flexible with ferrules with/without plastic sleeve	0.25...2.5 mm <sup>2</sup>
Multi-conductor flexible with TWIN ferrules with plastic sleeve	0.5...1.5 mm <sup>2</sup>
Opening force	50 N
Test opening, diameter	2.1 mm

## Other

Operating mode	continuous operation
Mounting direction	cooling slots must be ventilated vertically
Degree of protection, internal components (DIN EN 60529)	IP30
Degree of protection, terminals (DIN EN 60529)	IP20
Enclosure material	polycarbonate
DIN rail mounting acc. to	IEC 60715
Screw mounting	2 x M4 with mounting clip
Weight	$\leq$ 150 g
Option W	isoGEN423-D4W-4 for use in special climatic conditions

## Standards and certifications

The ISOMETER® was developed in compliance with the following standards:

- DIN EN 61557-8 (VDE 0413-8): 2015-12/Cor1: 2016-12
- IEC 61557-8: 2014/COR1: 2016
- DIN VDE 0100-551:2017



## EU Declaration of Conformity

The EU Declaration of Conformity is available at the following Internet address:

[https://www.bender.de/fileadmin/content/Products/CE/CEKO\\_isoXX425.pdf](https://www.bender.de/fileadmin/content/Products/CE/CEKO_isoXX425.pdf)

## UKCA Declaration of Conformity

Die UKCA-Konformitätserklärung ist unter folgendem Link verfügbar:

[https://www.bender.de/fileadmin/content/Products/UKCA/UKCA\\_isoXX425.pdf](https://www.bender.de/fileadmin/content/Products/UKCA/UKCA_isoXX425.pdf)

## Ordering data

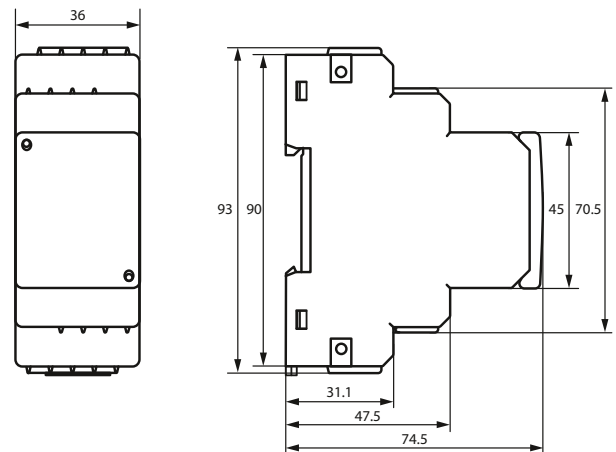
Type	Nominal system voltage $U_n$	Article number	
		Push-wire terminals	Screw-type terminals
isoGEN423-D4-4	3(N)AC, AC/DC 0...400 V	B71036325	B91036325
isoGEN423-D4W-4 <sup>1)</sup>		B71036325W	–

<sup>1)</sup> Option W: Increased shock and vibration resistance 3K23; 3M12; –40...+70 °C

## Accessories

Description	Article number
Mounting clip for screw mounting	B98060008
XM420 mounting frame	B990994

## Dimensions



Dimension diagram (in mm)



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Subject to change!  
The specified standards take into account the edition valid until 08.2024 unless otherwise indicated.